

Saving Time with Steel Tub Girders in St. Clair County

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TEGcivil

CONstruct
PREFABRICATED BRIDGE SYSTEM

St. Clair County, Michigan

226 Bridges County Wide

- 38 Load Limit Posted
- 2 Closed To Traffic



Structure Condition Summary

- Good/Fair (5 or Greater) 185
- Poor (4) 21
- Serious/Critical (3 or Less) 20



History of TEG Engineering, LLC

- Founded in 2007, Licensed Engineering Firm in 41 states.
- Prequalified for Design Services with both TxDOT and MDOT
- Headquartered in Grand Rapids, Michigan, other office in Houston
- Over 22 Employees
- Civil Structural Engineering Firm Specializing in Precast Concrete for Heavy Civil Construction.
- Member of AISC, ACI, PCI, NSBA and SSSBA



Prefabricated Structures Specialists

- TEG selected by CBP, one of over 300 applicants

Border wall prototypes take shape at San Diego construction site



Prefabricated Structures Specialists

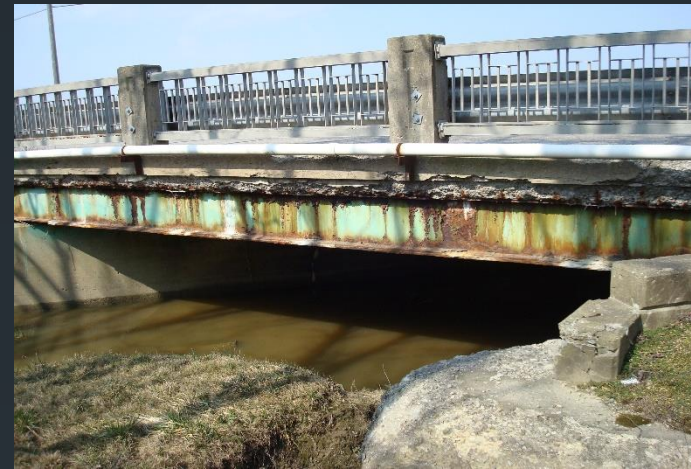


- 30' Tall Precast Concrete Wall



2 Posted Bridges on Marine City Hwy

- Marine City Highway over Unnamed Canal (4-08)
- Marine City Highway over Meldrum Drain (4-09)



3000 ft



2 Superstructure Replacements on a heavily trafficked local highway

Marine City Highway is a 2 lane road with more than 16,000 ADT.



Marine City Intersection at County Line Road



Goals of Superstructure Replacement

- Utilize the existing abutments
- Match the existing superstructure depth
- Maintain constructability by county maintenance crew
- Structure design per MDOT HL-93(MOD) loading
- Additional 60 year service life



Existing Marine City Hwy over Meldrum Drain (4-09)



Why Tub Girders Were Chosen



Steel Bridge

- \$75,000
- + HMA Overlay
- + Guardrail
- + Labor
- + Equipment

Pre-Cast Box Culvert

- \$63,000
- + Headwalls
- + Wing Walls
- + Crane Rental
- + Earthwork/Heavy Demo
- + HMA
- + Labor
- + Equipment



Tub Girder with Pre-Cast Deck



\$57,000

- + HMA Approaches
- + Epoxy Overlay
- + Guardrail
- + Labor
- + Equipment

***Based on Engineer's Estimate, the Tub Girder system was approximately 10% cheaper in this particular application.



History of the Con-Struct System

- Con-Struct was Developed in 2003
- Con-Struct is a Press-Brake-Formed Steel Tub Girder Bridge System with a Network of Manufacturers throughout the United States.
- First Project was in Saginaw, MI 2004
- Approved for use in 5 States and Saskatchewan, Canada.
- Over 25 bridges installed with Spans ranging from 20' to 80'
- Bridge Locations in Missouri, Michigan, Texas, Minnesota and Colfax, SK



Bridge over Brainerd Raceway
Installed in 2007.

Con-Struct Bridge System Components



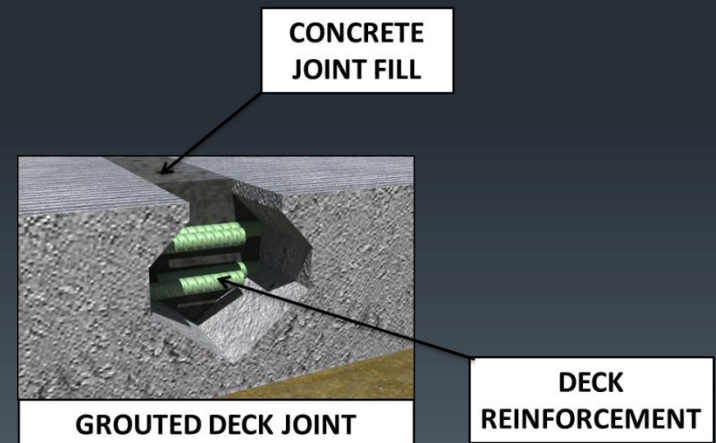
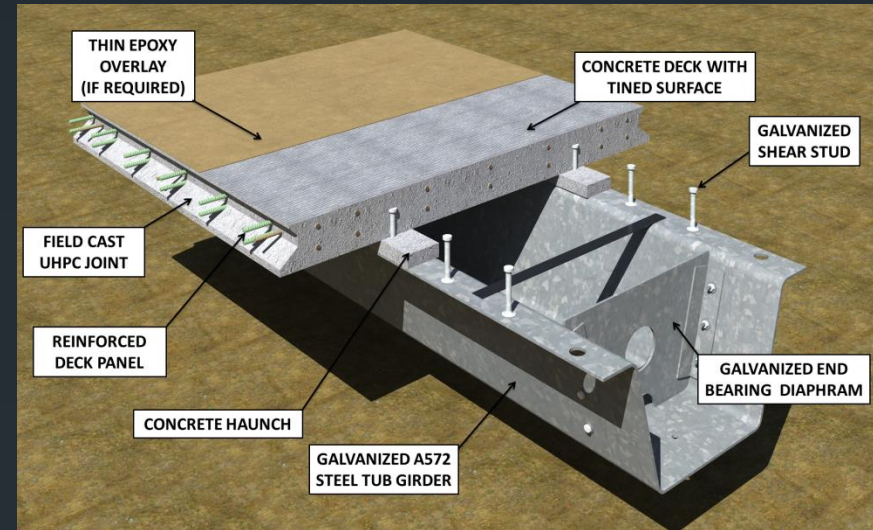
FHWA GRS-IBS
Project

Integral Backwall



Con-Struct Prefabricated Bridge Solution

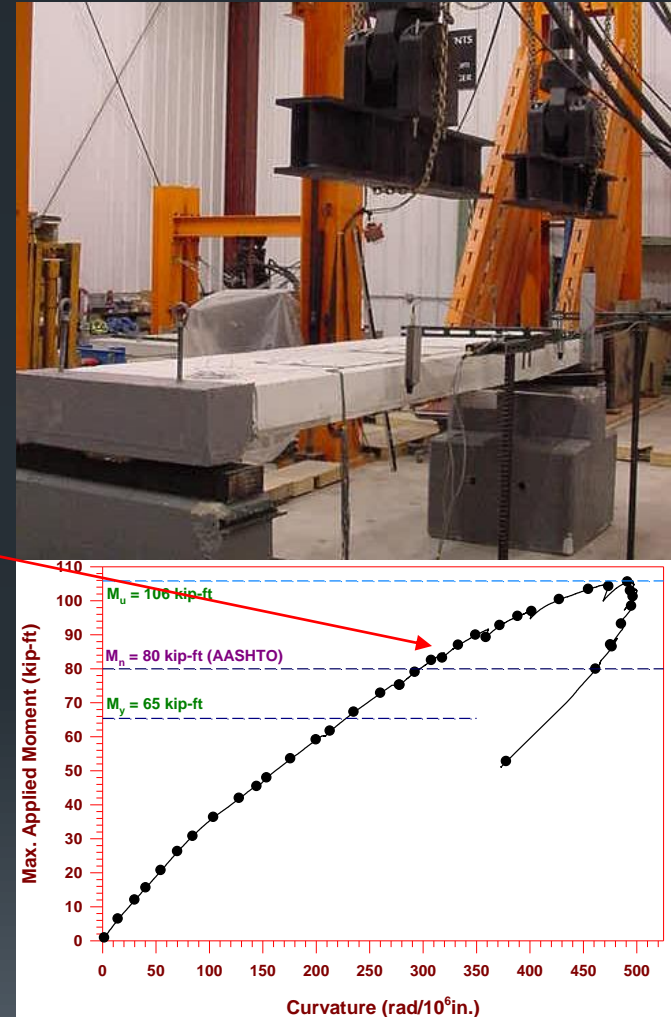
- Con-Struct Standardized and Simplified Fabrication and Details
- Industry can Produce Press Brake Formed Steel Tub Girders in 58' Continuous Lengths
- Precast Concrete Industry Involved in Manufacturing Process
- New high-strength, non-shrink grouts provide durable solutions for deck joints
- FHWA involvement in innovative projects and funding (ABC, UHPC and GRS)



Con-Struct Prefabricated Bridge Solution

- Independently researched and tested by MDOT through Michigan State University (MDOT installed their own bridge in 2011)
- Installed and ready for traffic in a single day
- Simple and durable deck joint connection
- 75 year service life
- Delivered and installed at less cost than that of conventionally constructed concrete beam bridges

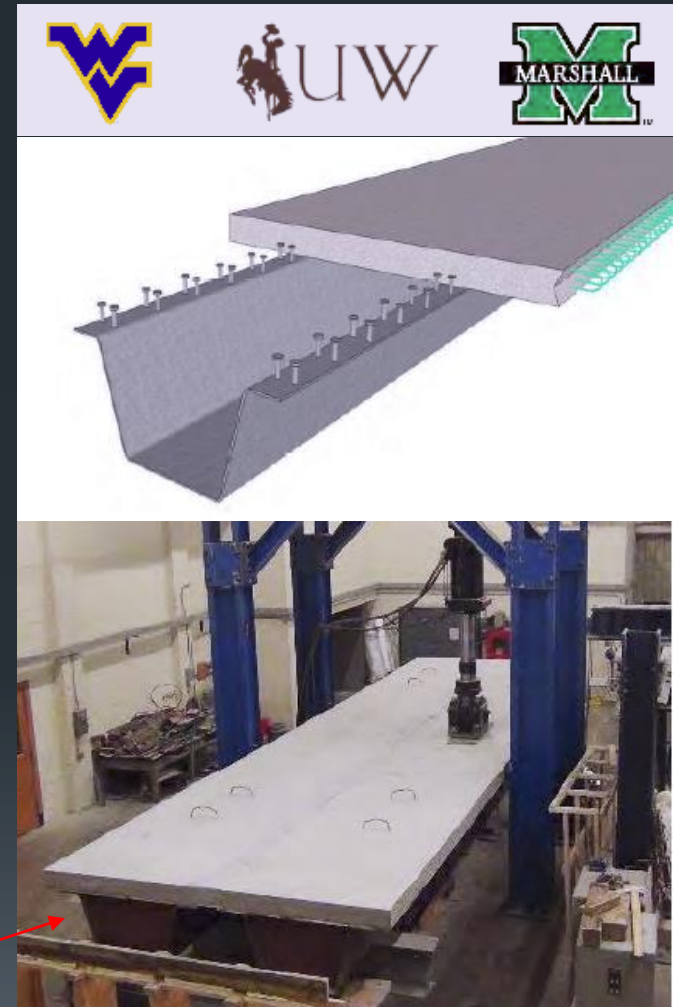
Tested Capacity
Exceeds AASHTO



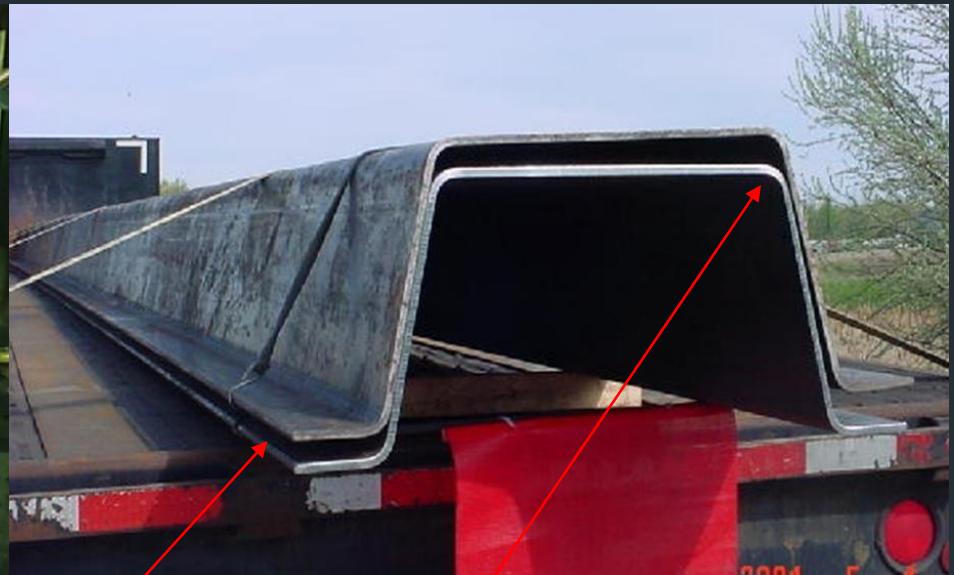
Press-Brake-Formed Steel Tub Girders

- 2016 Research Funded by SSSBA
 - IBC-16-95 *Evaluation of Modular Press-Brake-Formed Steel Tub Girders*
 - Joint effort from West Virginia University, Marshall University and University of Wyoming
- Assess Feasibility and Details
- Test Fatigue and Distribution Factors
- Determine Applicable Design Methods
 - AASHTO LRFD

Press-Brake-Formed Steel
Tub Girder



Press-Brake-Formed Steel Tub Girder



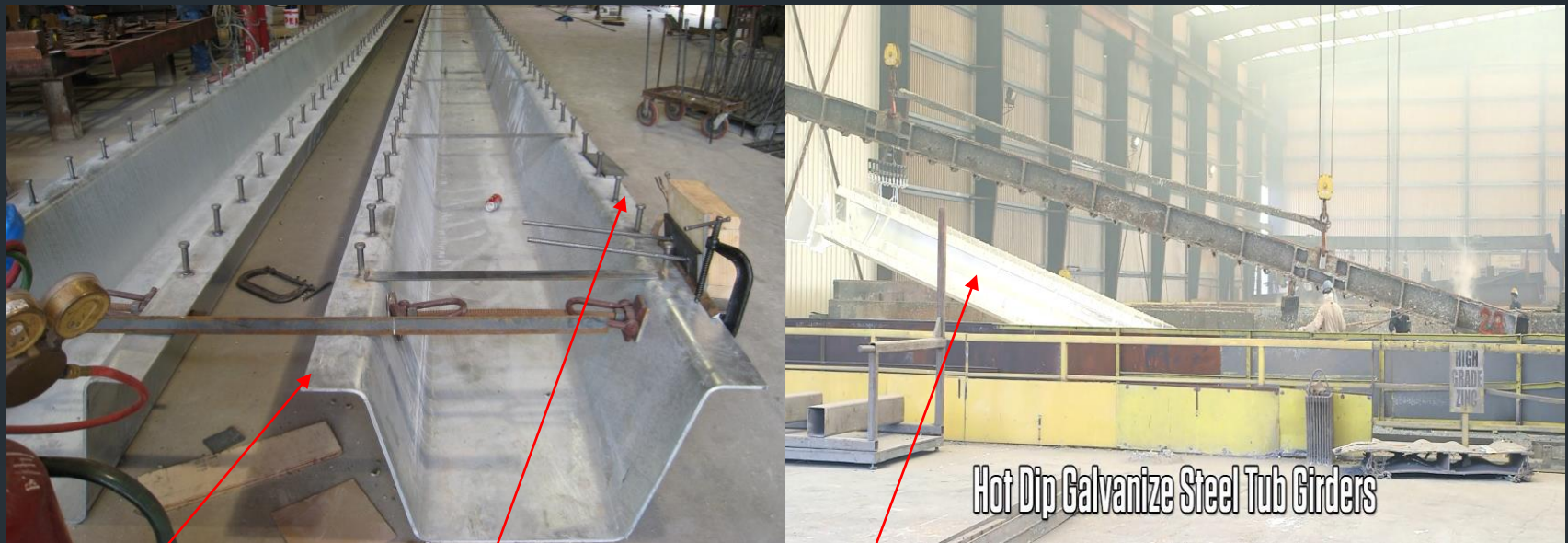
60' Long
Press Brake

ASTM A572
or A588 Steel

4t Bend
Radius

- Press-Brake-Formed Steel Tub Girders - No Flange to Web Welds, Reduced Fabrication Costs
- Per AISC Bend Radius $> 4t$ - No Brittle Fracture, AASHTO Category B Fatigue

Press-Brake-Formed Steel Tub Girder - Galvanize



Hot-Dip
Galvanized

Shear Studs

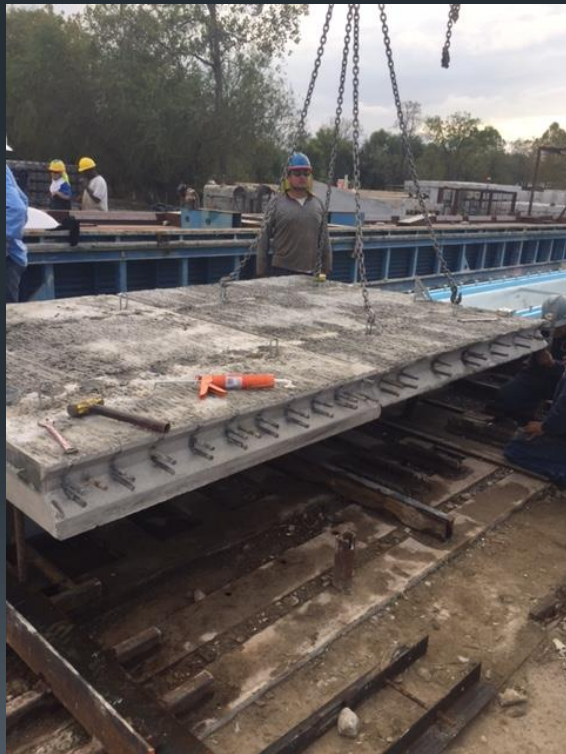
Double-Dip
Process

- Hot-Dip Galvanized to Provide 60+ Year Protective Coating
- Stern Bayou in Ottawa County was Galvanized in 1966 with no current signs of coating deterioration

Precast Concrete Deck Panels

- Simple Panel Installation Utilizing High Strength Grout
 - MDOT Type H-1
 - QuickCrete Precision Grout
 - Dayton Superior Conspec 100

HPC Grout
Fill



Place Grout into Precast Panel Shear Stud Pockets
and Tranverse Joints

AASHTO/MDOT Design Procedures

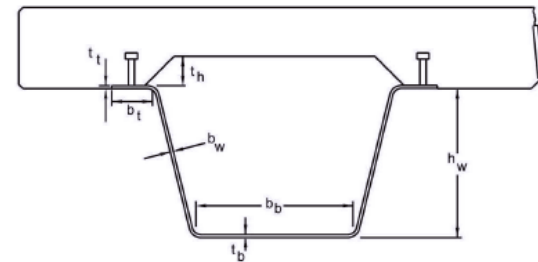
- Standard Designs from 20' to 80' Spans
- Follows AASHTO LRFD and MDOT Design for HL-93(MOD) Loading
- Tested AASHTO Live Load Distribution Factors
- Easy to Follow and Check Mathcad Calculations
- Compatible with MDOT Load Rating Standard Spreadsheet

3/30/2017

1/22

50 FT SPAN - U18X88 SECTION DESIGN

1. Construct Input Parameters



1.3 Slab/Girder Section Properties

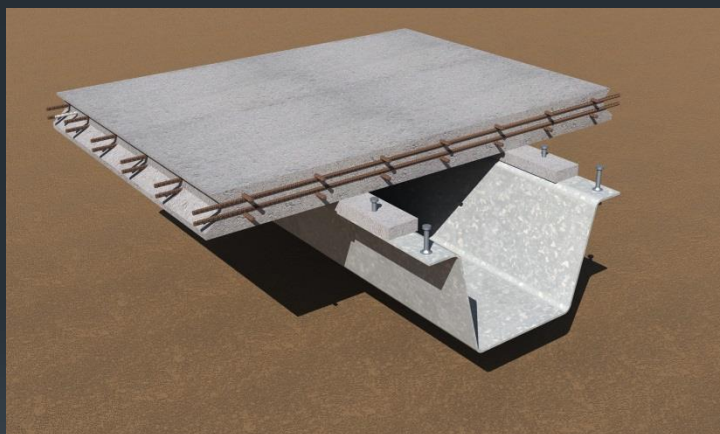
1.3.1 Section Dimensions

$t_s := 8$	(in) Thickness of slab	$b_s := \frac{W \cdot 12}{\text{Beams}_{\text{Unit}}} = 84$	(in) Width of slab and overlay
$t_{\text{overlay}} := 0$	(in) Thickness of overlay	$b_t := 5.5$	(in) Width of Top Flange
$t_{ws} := 0$	(in) Thickness of wearing surface	$h_w := 17.25$	(in) Height of Web
$t_t := \frac{3}{8}$	(in) Thickness of Top Flange	$b_b := 18$	(in) Width of Bottom Flange
$b_w := t_t = 0.375$	(in) Thickness of Web	$b_h := 5.5$	(in) Width of Haunch
$t_b := t_t = 0.375$	(in) Thickness of Bottom Flange		
$t_h := 2$	(in) Depth of Haunch		
$\theta := 76$	Angle of Web to the Horizontal	$r_{\text{inner}} := 4t_t = 1.5$	(in.) Inner Radius of Corner Bend
$\theta_{\text{rad}} := \theta \cdot \frac{\pi}{180} = 1.33$	Angle of Web to the Horizontal	$r_{\text{outer}} := 5t_t = 1.88$	(in.) Outer Radius of Corner Bend
$\Delta := L_{\text{span}} \cdot \frac{3}{50} = 3$	(in) Camber	$r := 4 \cdot t_t + 0.5 \cdot t_t = 1.69$	(in.) Center Radius of Corner Bend
$D := \frac{\left(h_w + t_t - 2 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot r^2 - 2 \cdot r^2 \cdot \cos(\theta_{\text{rad}})} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\theta_{\text{rad}}}{2}\right) \right)}{\sin(\theta_{\text{rad}})} = 15.53$			
			(in.) Depth of Web Measured Along Slope
$L_{\text{rib}} := 2 \cdot D + 2 \cdot b_t + b_b + 4 \cdot r \cdot \theta_{\text{rad}} = 69.01$			
			(in) Total Length of rib along section

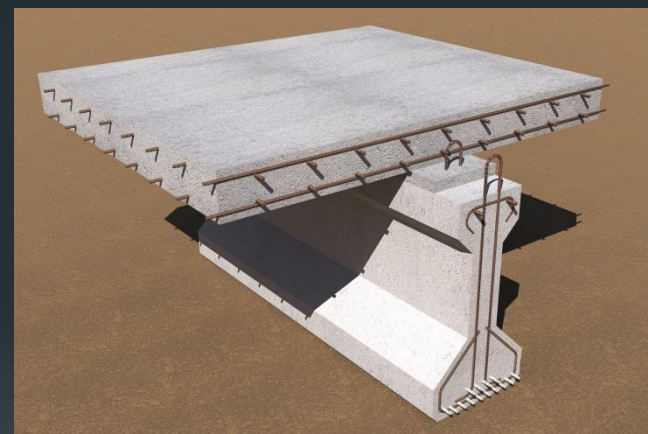
Con-Struct Prefabricated Bridge Advantages

- LEED Material Comparison
 - Prestressed Concrete Beam (PCB) vs. Con-Struct Steel Tub
 - 88% of Steel is Recycled
 - $\frac{1}{2}$ the Volume = $\frac{1}{2}$ the Weight

Con-Struct



Prestressed Concrete I-Beam



LEED MATERIAL COMPARISON			
Prestressed Concrete Beam (PCB) vs. Con-Struct Steel Tub Girder			
	PCB	Con-Struct	Unit
VOLUME _{STEEL TOTAL}	0.078	0.210	ft ³ /ft
VOLUME _{CONCRETE TOTAL}	8.248	3.876	ft ³ /ft
VOLUME _{TOTAL}	8.326	4.086	ft ³ /ft
VOLUME_{SAVINGS}		4.240	ft³/ft

Fabrication For New Superstructures

- Fabrication of the Con-Struct superstructure began 2 months prior to bridge demolition
- Bridge units were manufactured at ADL Systems in Portland, MI
- In-plant Quality Assurance Testing Done by Consultant



Galvanized Steel Tub Girders



Fabrication of Bridge Unit

Demolition of Existing Bridges

- On Monday Oct 9th, (Nov 6th) Marine City Highway was closed to traffic
- Monday and Tuesday county crew removed existing bridge superstructure



Existing Steel Beams



Existing Substructure to Remain



Repair of Existing Abutments

- Existing abutments were repaired with Transpo T-17 Polymer Concrete patch material
- MDOT heavy riprap was used as scour protection of existing spread footing abutment



Existing Abutments



Riprap for Scour Protection



Install New Superstructure

- On Thursday Oct 12th (Nov 9th) Con-Struct bridge units were delivered
- Bearing pads and expansion joint material were placed on abutment
- Con-Struct superstructure units arrived before 8:00a.m.



Bearing and Joint Filler



Con-Struct Bridge Units



Install New Superstructure

- County excavator was used to install 25' span units for bridge 4-08 (crane was used for 35' 4-09)
- All 6 Con-Struct superstructure units were all placed before noon
- Units were cast with integral backwalls



Excavator to Install 4-08



Crane to Install 4-09



Install New Superstructure

- Transpo T-17 Polymer Concrete was used for the deck joint between units
- T-17 was tested for rebar development length and the joint designed specifically for T-17 material



Forming Deck Joint



Pouring T-17 Polymer Joint Concrete



Finishing Touches

- Over the following 5 days asphalt approaches were paved,
- Guardrail posts were installed.....



Pave 20' Approach



Install Guardrail Posts



Finishing Touches

- Slopes were re-graded,
- Existing wing walls were repaired.....



Re-grade Slopes at Approach



Repair Existing Wingwalls



Finishing Touches

- A thin epoxy overlay was placed on the new concrete deck surface for 4-08 bridge
- The thin epoxy overlay was not done for 4-09 bridge due to weather limitations



Place Epoxy Compound



Cover with Aggregate and Re-Epoxy



Finishing Touches

- Guardrail was installed
- Slopes were restored



Install Guardrail



Slope Restoration



Marine City Hwy over Unnamed Canal (4-08)

- Total Completed Cost = \$180,751.46
 - Includes material, labor, overhead, equipment
- Total Completion Time = 10 Working Days



Marine City Hwy over Meldrum Drain (4-09)

- Total Completed Cost = \$222,843.83
 - Includes material, labor, overhead, equipment
- Total Completion Time = 10 Working Days



Installation Video



Saving Time with Steel Tub Girders in St. Clair County

In Conclusion:

- 80% Less Expensive Than Reconstruction
- 90% Less Traffic Delays

*Past successes are bridges
that lead to our
next victory.*
~ Jeffrey Benjamin



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Thank you for your time !

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