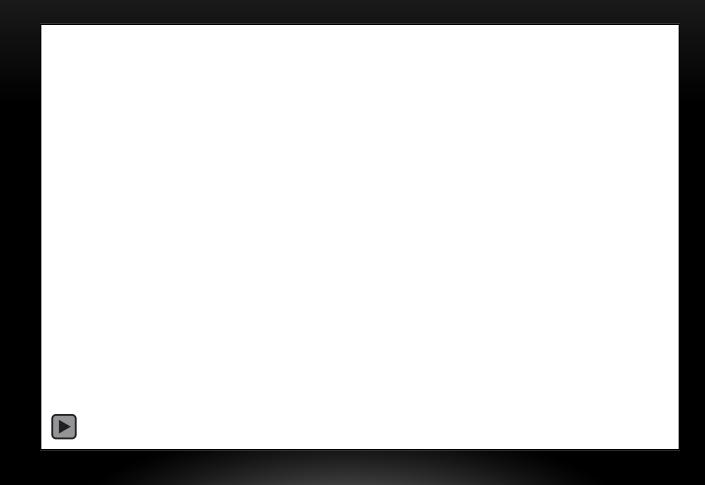
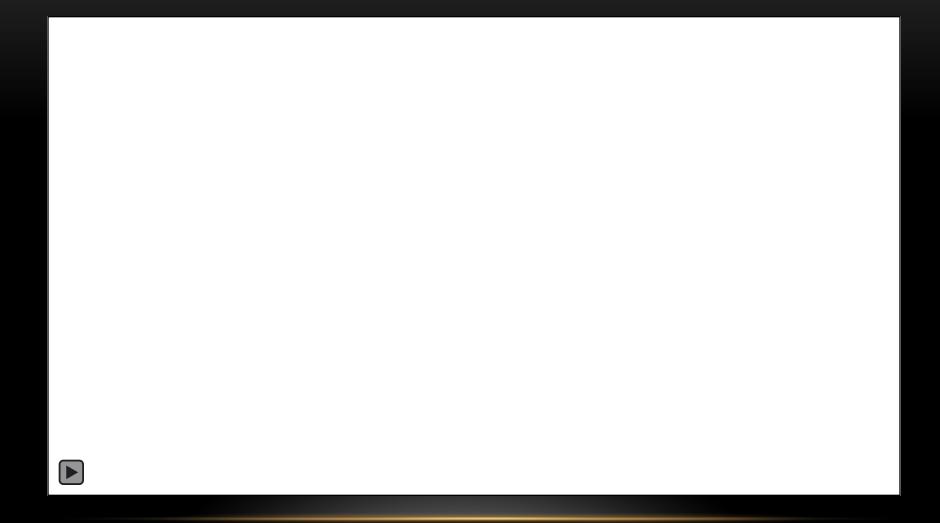
How to Avoid Expensive and Painful Incidents



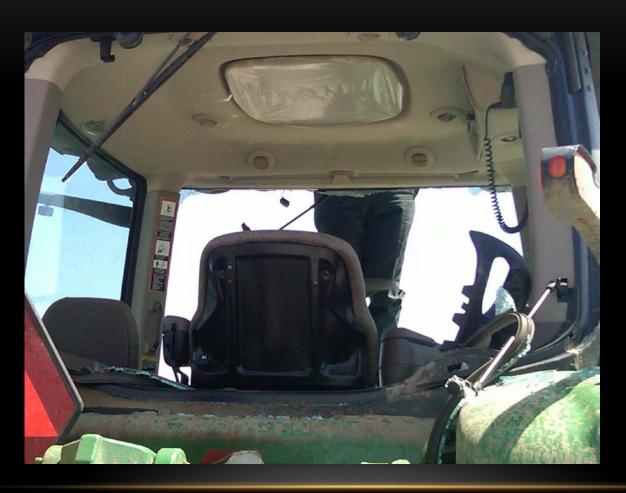








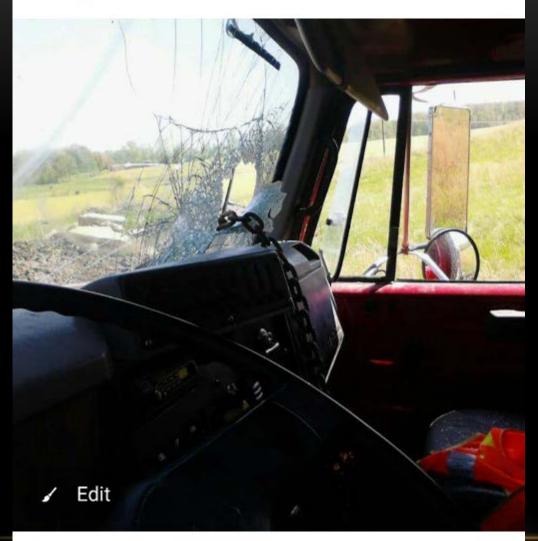
# THERE'S MORE TO EQUIPMENT EXTRACTION THAN HOOKING AND PULLING





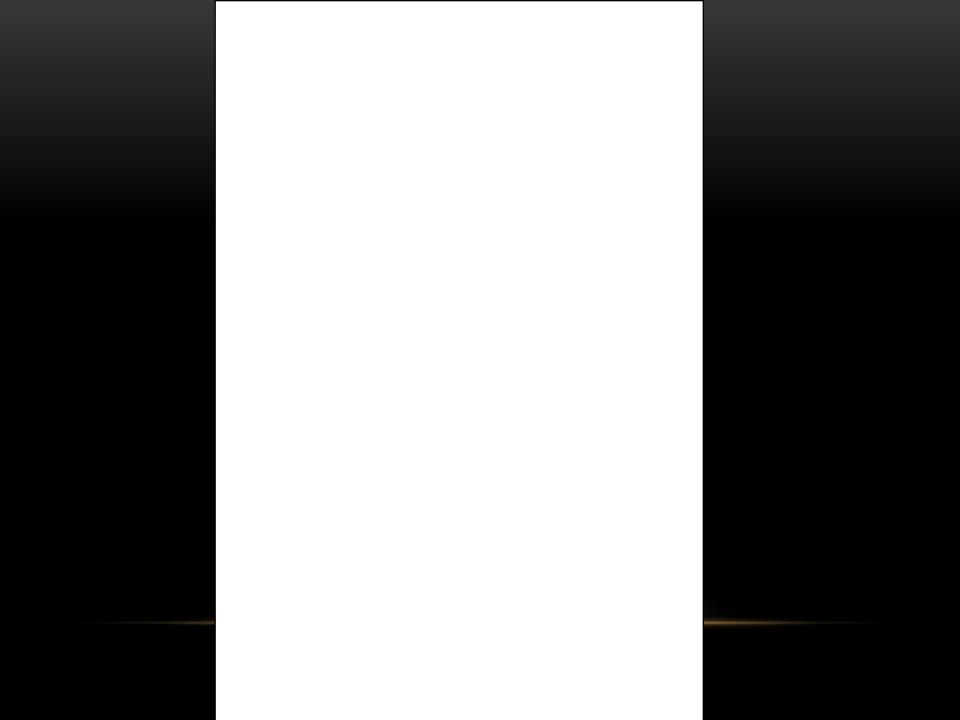
USE

To: S Public



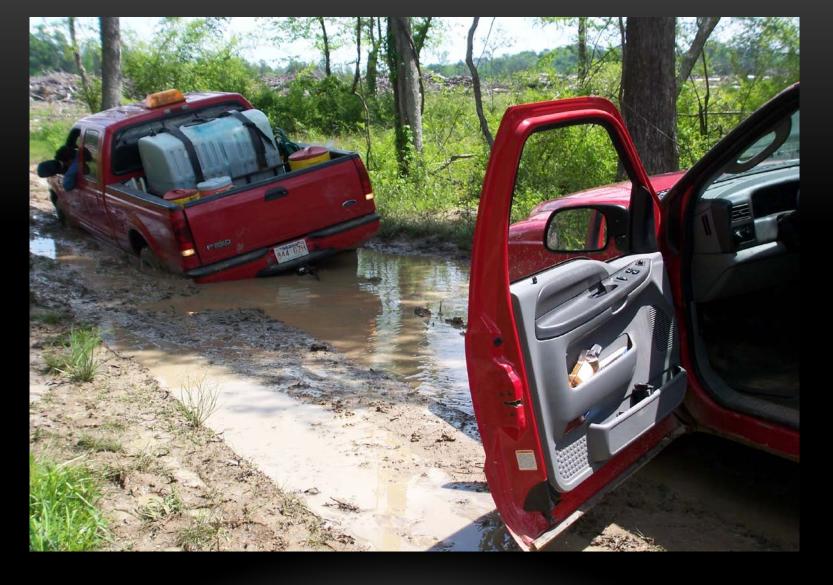
MAKE TEMPORARY

ADD FRAME



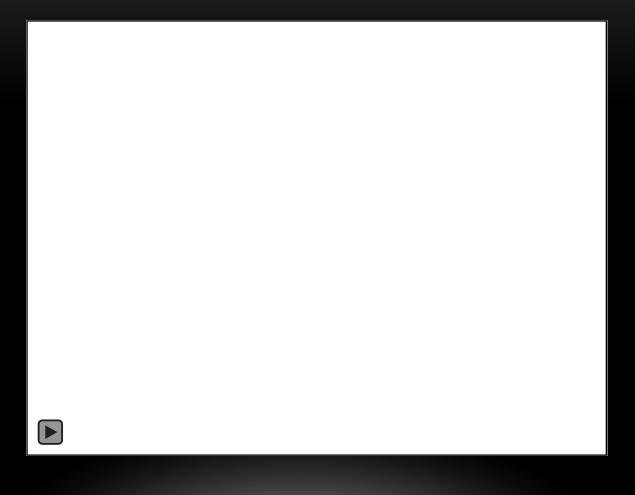
### "Four Zones of Extraction"

- Tow Zone
- Stuck Zone
- Danger Zone
- Clear Zone



"Tow Zone"

## Working Through the Pull



• Is the towing unit capable?

## Working Through the Pull



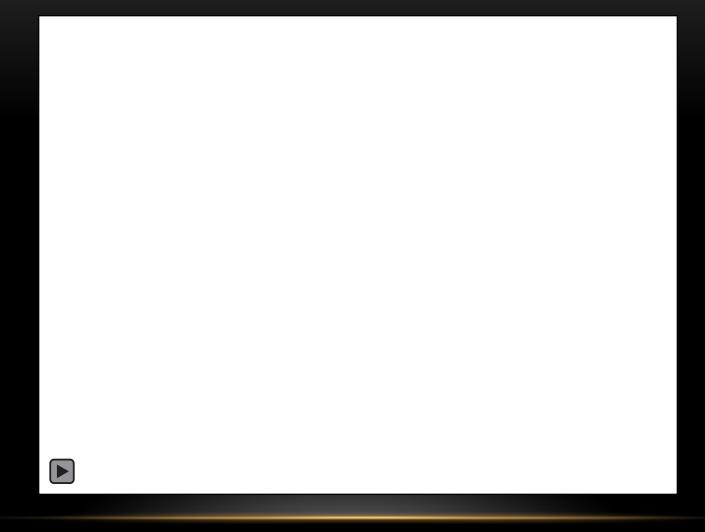
Can I position the towing unit on higher ground?

### "Four Zones of Extraction"

- Tow Zone
- Stuck Zone
- Danger Zone
- Clear Zone



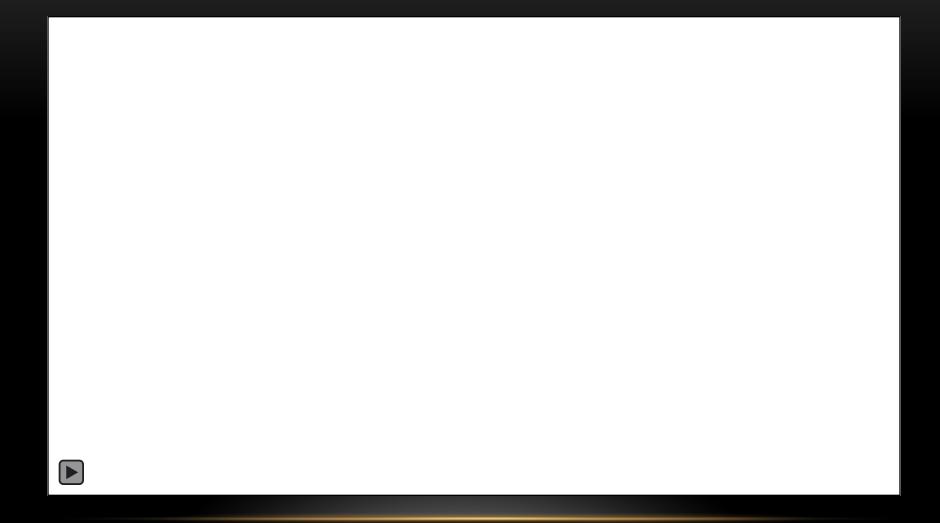
Weight of What is Stuck



### **How Deep is It Buried?**



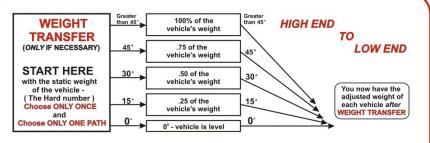


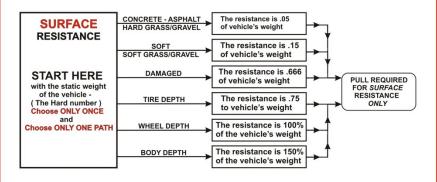


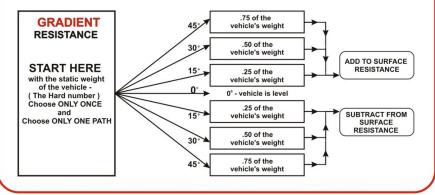


### TOWING, TRANSPORT & RECOVERY

### WRECKMASTER'S FLOW CHART



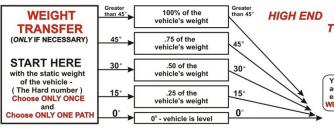


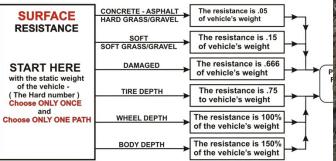


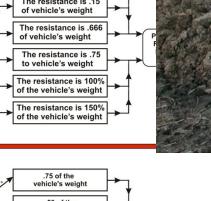
- 1 When using DAMAGE resistance (.666) DISREGARD rolling resistance (.05 or .15).
- 2 When using MIRE resistance (.75, 100% or 1.5) DISREGARD damage resistance (.666).

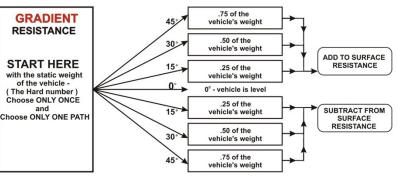


## WRECKMASTER'S FLO









Knowing these weights help set up how much recovery strength will be needed.

- 1 When using DAMAGE resistance (.666) DISREGARD rolling resistance (.05 or .15).
- 2 When using MIRE resistance (.75, 100% or 1.5) DISREGARD damage resistance (.666).



Take the time to dig out around the tires to break the suction.

### "Four Zones of Extraction"

- Tow Zone
- Stuck Zone
- Danger Zone
- Clear Zone

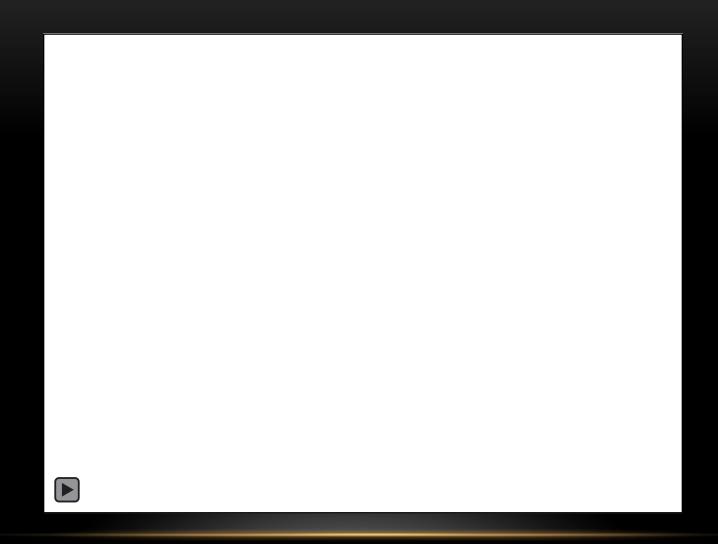
### The "Angel of Heaven" Was Listening



### **Choose the Right Connecting Equipment**

- Chains
- Wire ropes (cables)
- Tow ropes and straps
- Recovery straps and ropes
- Clevices, hooks, hitches

### Chains—Never Jerk on Them



### Chains—Never Jerk on Them

Table 3. Breaking strengths of chains based on grade and diameter.

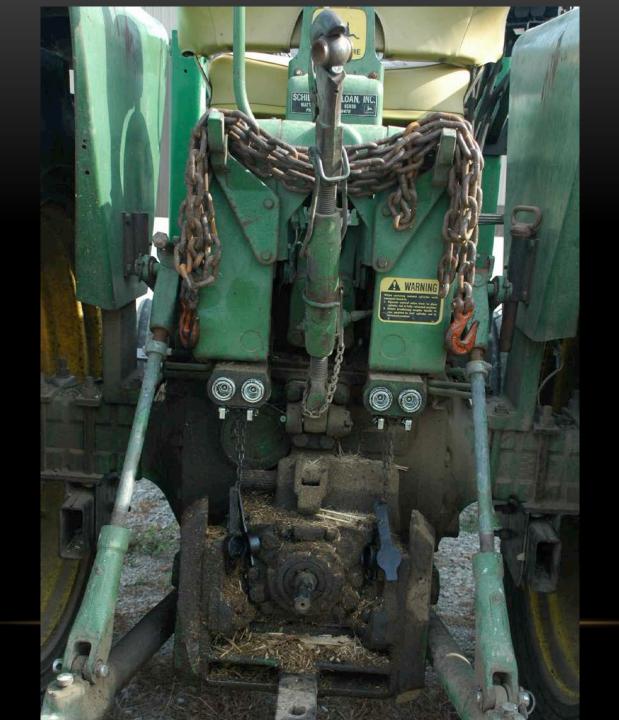
### Chain Link Diameter

(inches) Breaking Strength (pounds)

	Grade 30	Grade 43	Grade 70	
1/8	1,600			
3/16	3,200			
1/4	5,200	7,800	12,600	
5/16	7,600	11,700	18,000	
3/8	10,600	16,200	26,400	
1/2	18,000	27,600	45,200	
5/8	27,600	39,000	63,200	
3/4	42,400	60,600	98,870	

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation











### Cables—Never Jerk on Them











## Tow Ropes and Straps Are Not The Same Devices

## Tow Ropes and Straps—Never Jerk on Them

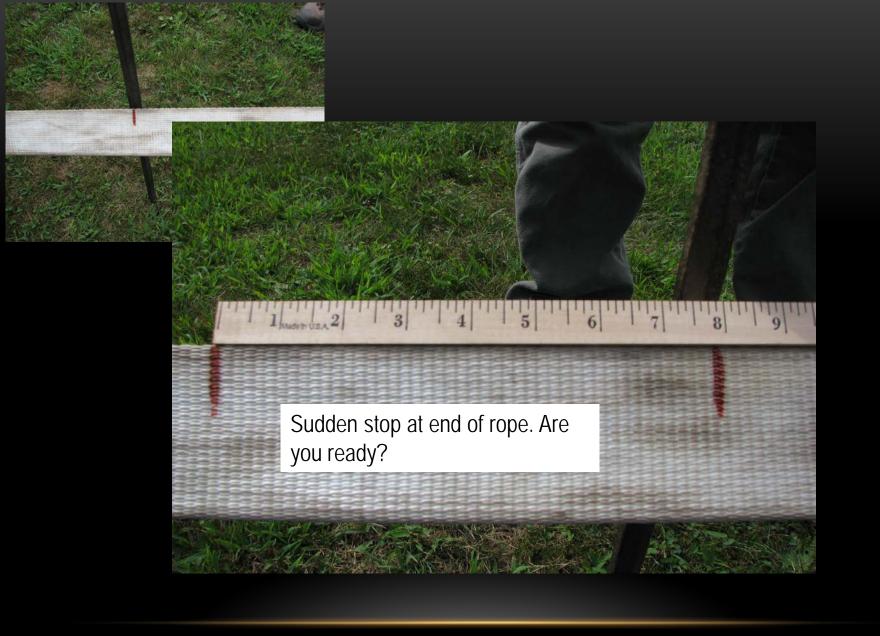




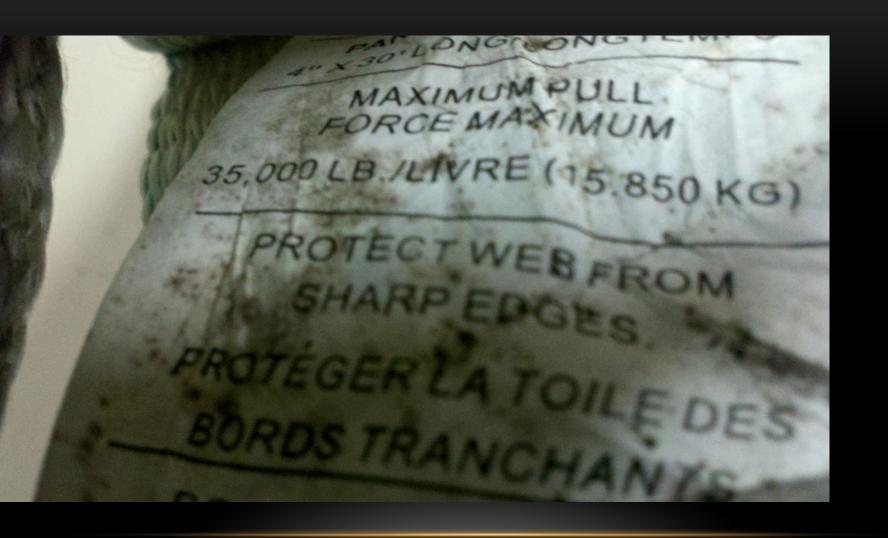
## Recovery Ropes and Straps—Jerk Straps









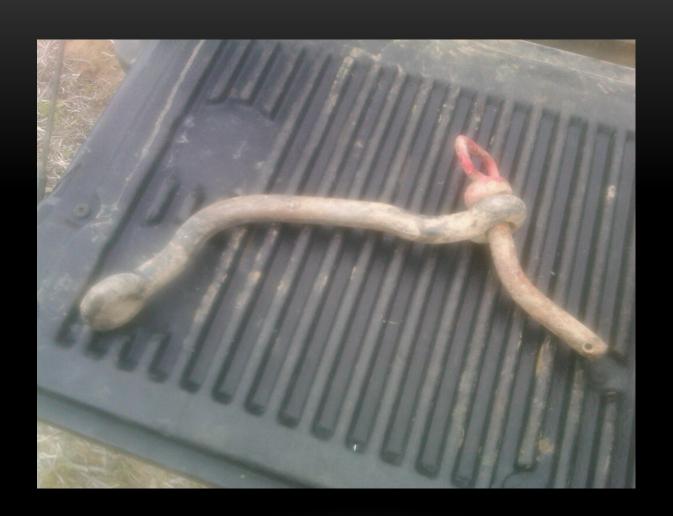




## 'Clevices', Hooks, and Hitches

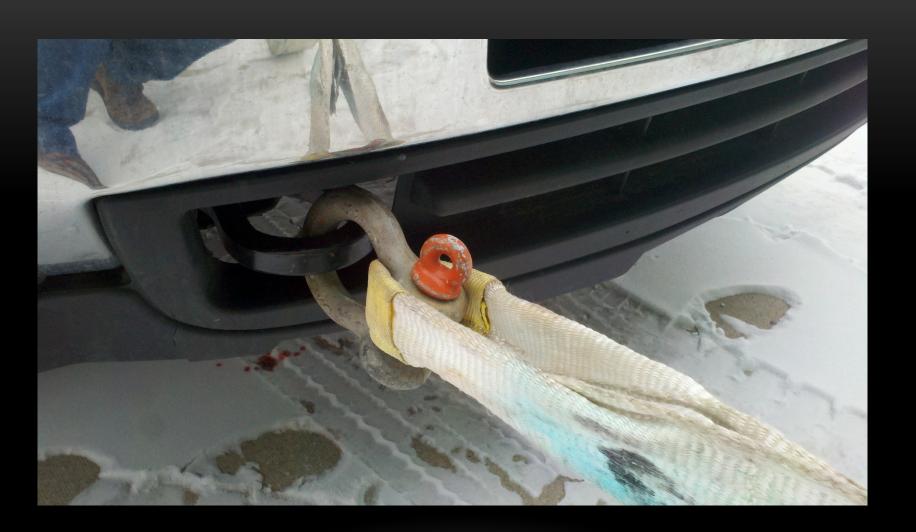








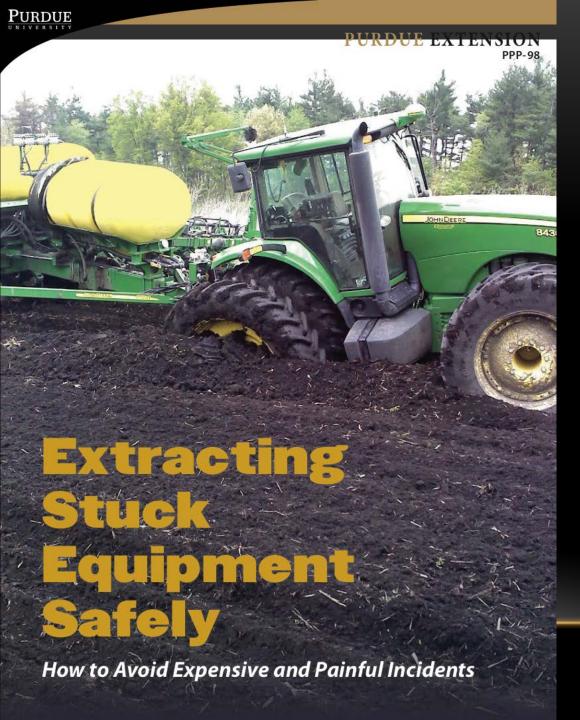
shackle



## Working Through the Pull Remain Calm







Remember, your goal is to get the vehicle out of whatever it is stuck in. **But your** overriding goal should be to do it safely.